

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Provide the following information for the key personnel in the order listed on Form Page 2.
Photocopy this page or follow this format for each person.

NAME Ronald A. Siegel		POSITION TITLE Professor of Pharmaceutics and Biomedical Engineering	
EDUCATION/TRAINING (Begin with baccalaureate or other initial professional education, such as nursing, and include postdoctoral training.)			
INSTITUTION AND LOCATION	DEGREE (if applicable)	YEAR(s)	FIELD OF STUDY
University of Oregon, Eugene, OR	B.S. <i>cum laude</i>	1975	Mathematics
Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, MA	M.S. Sc.D.	1979 1984	Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (Bioelectrical Engineering)

RESEARCH AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE: Concluding with present position, list, in chronological order, previous employment, experience, and honors. Include present membership on any Federal Government public advisory committee. List, in chronological order, the titles, all authors, and complete references to all publications during the past three years and to representative earlier publications pertinent to this application. If the list of publications in the last three years exceeds two pages, select the most pertinent publications.

1969-1975 Oregon Research Institute, Eugene, OR. Research Programmer/Analyst.
 1975-1976 Systems Control, Inc., Palo Alto, CA. Research Programmer/Analyst.
 1978 Scientific Systems, Inc., Cambridge, MA. Research Engineer.
 1976-1983 Departments of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, and Nutrition and Food Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA. Research and Teaching Assistant.
 1984-1998 Depts. of Biopharmaceutical Sciences and Pharmaceutical Chemistry, University of California at San Francisco, San Francisco, CA. Assistant Professor (1984-1990), Associate Professor (1990-1997), Professor (1997-1998). Vice-Chair, Department of Biopharmaceutical Sciences (1996-1998).
 1998- Department of Pharmaceutics, University of Minnesota. Professor (1998-), Dept. Head (1999-2009).
 Department of Biomedical Engineering, University of Minnesota. Professor (2000-).

Honors and Awards:

1975 De Cou Award, Outstanding Mathematics Student, University of Oregon.
 1975 Phi Beta Kappa
 1978-1980 NIH Predoctoral Fellowship
 1982 Paint Research Institute Fellowship
 1988 American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists (AAPS)/Pfizer Young Investigator Grant Award
 1989 Controlled Release Society (CRS) Young Investigator Research Award
 1997-1998 President, Controlled Release Society (Executive Committee, 1996-2000)
 1999 Fellow, American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering
 1999 Fellow, American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists
 2001 CRS/Ethypharm Best Pharmaceutical Paper Award
 2003 CRS/Jorge Heller Journal of Controlled Release Outstanding Paper Award
 2010 Fellow, CRS

Publications:

- R.A. Siegel and H.S. Colburn, "Internal and External Noise in Binaural Detection," *Hearing Research* **11**, 117-123 (1983).
- R.A. Siegel and R. Langer, "Controlled Release of Polypeptides and Other Macromolecules," *Pharmaceutical Research* **1**, 2-10 (1984).
- J. Cohen, R.A. Siegel and R. Langer, "Sintering Technique for the Preparation of Polymer Matrices for the Sustained Release of Macromolecules," *J. Pharm. Sci.* **73**, 1034-1037 (1984).
- R. Langer, R.A. Siegel, L. Brown, K. Leong, J. Kost and E. Edelman. "Controlled Release and Magnetically Modulated Systems for Macromolecular Drugs," in *Macromolecules as Drugs and Carriers for Biologically Active Materials* (Tirell, D., Donaruma G., and Turek A., eds) Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci., Vol. 446, New York Academy of Sciences, New York, pp. 1-13 (1985).
- A.C. Balazs., D.F. Calef, J.M. Deutch, R.A. Siegel and R. Langer. "The Role of Polymer Matrix Structure and Interparticle Interaction in Diffusion Limited Drug Release," *Biophys. J.* **47**, 97-104 (1985).
- R. Bawa, R.A. Siegel, B. Marasca, M. Karel and R. Langer. "An Explanation for the Sustained Release of Macromolecules from Biocompatible Polymers," *J. Controlled Release* **1**, 259-267 (1985).
- R.A. Siegel and R. Langer, "A New Monte Carlo Approach to Diffusion in Constricted Porous Geometries," *J. Coll. Interf. Sci.* **109**, 426-440 (1986).
- R.A. Siegel "A Laplace Transform Techniques for Calculating Diffusion Time Lags," *J. Membr. Sci.* **26**, 251-262 (1986).
- R.A. Siegel, "The Urinary Elimination Time Lag: Determination of the Mean Residence Time from Drug Accumulation in the Urine During Infusion," *J. Pharm. Sci.* **75**, 627-628 (1986).
- R. Langer, R.A. Siegel, L. Brown, K. Leong, J. Kost and E. Edelman, "Controlled Release: Three Mechanisms," *Chemtech* **16**, 108-110 (1986).

11. R.A. Siegel, "Pharmacokinetic Transfer Functions and Generalized Clearances," *J. Pharmacokin. Biopharm.* 14, 511-521 (1986).
12. C.A. Hunt, R.D. McGregor and R.A. Siegel, "Engineering Targeted In Vivo Drug Delivery. I: The Physiological and Physicochemical Principles Governing Opportunities and Limitations," *Pharmaceutical Research* 3, 333-344 (1986).
13. R.A. Siegel and R.D. Schoenwald, "Note on 'A General Relationship Between Concentration, Time and the Total Mass Transport Through a Membrane,'" *J. Controlled Release* 5, 193-195 (1987).
14. B.A. Firestone and R.A. Siegel, "Dynamic pH-Dependent Swelling Properties of a Hydrophobic Polyelectrolyte Gel," *Polym. Commun.* 29, 204-208 (1988).
15. C.A. Hunt, R.D. MacGregor and R.A. Siegel, "Central Role of Pharmacokinetics in Determining the Feasibility of Targeting Drug Delivery," in *Pharmacokinetics: Regulatory-Industrial-Academic Perspectives* (Welling P.G. and Tse F.L.S., eds.), pp. 285-305 (1988).
16. R.A. Siegel, "Commentary to 'Linear and Nonlinear System Approaches to Pharmacokinetics. How Much Do They Have To Offer? I. General Considerations,'" *J. Pharmacokin. Biopharm.* 16, 667-672 (1988).
17. R.A. Siegel and B.A. Firestone, "pH-Dependent Equilibrium Swelling Properties of Hydrophobic Polyelectrolyte Copolymer Gels," *Macromolecules* 21, 3254-3259 (1988).
18. E. Juengst and R.A. Siegel, "Subtracting Insult from Injury: Ethical Issues in the Use of Pharmaceutical Implants," *Hastings Center Report* 18, 41-46 (1988).
19. R.A. Siegel, M. Falamarzian, B. Firestone and B.C. Moxley, "pH-Controlled Release from Hydrophobic/Polyelectrolyte Hydrogels," *J. Controlled Release* 8, 179-182 (1988).
20. R.A. Siegel, "Modeling of Drug Release from Porous Polymers", in *Controlled Release of Drugs: Polymers and Aggregate Systems* (Rosoff M., ed.) VCH Publishers, Inc., New York, pp. 1-52 (1989).
21. R.A. Siegel, J. Kost and R. Langer, "Mechanistic Studies of Macromolecular Drug Release from Macroporous Polymers. I. Experiments and Preliminary Theory Concerning Completeness of Drug Release", *J. Controlled Release* 8, 223-236 (1989).
22. R.A. Siegel and H.S. Colburn, "Binaural Processing of Noisy Stimuli: Internal/External Noise Ratios for Diotic and Dichotic Stimuli," *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.* 86, 2122-2128 (1989).
23. R.A. Siegel and B.A. Firestone, "Mechanochemical Approaches to Self-Regulating Insulin Pump Design," *J. Controlled Release* 11, 181-192 (1990).
24. R.A. Siegel, "pH-Sensitive Gels: Swelling Equilibria, Kinetics, and Applications for Drug Delivery," in *Pulsed and Self-Regulated Drug Delivery* (J. Kost, ed.), CRC Press, pp. 129-157 (1990).
25. R.A. Siegel and R. Langer, "Mechanistic Studies of Macromolecular Drug Release from Macroporous Polymers. II. Models for the Slow Kinetics of Drug Release", *J. Controlled Release* 14, 153-167 (1990).
26. R.A. Siegel, "Algebraic, Differential and Integral Relations for Membranes in Series and Other Multilaminar Media: Permeabilities, Solute Consumption, Lag Times and Mean First Passage Times," *J. Phys. Chem.* 95, 2556-2565 (1991).
27. R.A. Siegel, R. MacGregor and C.A. Hunt, "Comparison and Critique of Two Models for Regional Drug Delivery," *J. Pharmacokin. Biopharm.* 19, 363-373 (1991).
28. R.A. Siegel, B.A. Firestone and J. Cornejo-Bravo, "Hydrophobic Weak Polybasic Gels: Factors Controlling Swelling Equilibria," in *Polymer Gels--Fundamentals and Biomedical Applications*, (D. DeRossi, K. Kajiwara, Y. Osada, and A. Yamauchi, eds.), Plenum Press, pp. 309-317 (1991).
29. B.A. Firestone and R.A. Siegel, "Kinetics and Mechanisms of Water Sorption in Hydrophobic, Ionizable Copolymer Gels," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, 43, 901-914 (1991).
30. C.P. DeMoor, L. Doh and R.A. Siegel, "Long Term Structural Changes in pH-Sensitive Hydrogels," *Biomaterials*, 12, 836-840 (1991).
31. R.A. Siegel and J.M. Cornejo-Bravo, "Hydrophobic Polyelectrolytes: Effect of Hydrophobicity on Buffering and Colloid Osmotic Pressure," in *Polyelectrolyte Gels*, (R.S. Harland and R. Prud'homme, eds.), American Chemical Society Symposium Series, pp. 131-145 (1991).
32. R.A. Siegel, I. Johannes, C.A. Hunt and B.A. Firestone, "Buffer Effects on Swelling Kinetics in Polyelectrolyte Gels," *Pharmaceutical Research*, 9, 76-80 (1992).
33. L.Y. Chou, H.W. Blanch, J.M. Prausnitz and R.A. Siegel, "Buffer Effects on Aqueous Swelling Kinetics of Polyelectrolyte Gels," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, 45, 1411-1423 (1992).
34. R.A. Siegel, "Commentary on 'Neural Networks in Pharmacodynamic Modeling. Is Current Modeling Practice of Complex Kinetic Systems at a Dead End,'" *J. Pharmacokin. Biopharmaceut.*, 20, 413-416 (1992).
35. A.P. Sassi, S. Beltran, H.H. Hooper, H.W. Blanch, J. Prausnitz and R.A. Siegel, "Monte Carlo Simulations of Hydrophobic Weak Polyelectrolytes. Titration Properties and pH-Induced Structural Transitions for Polymers Containing Weakly Ionizable Groups," *J. Chem. Phys.*, 97, 8767-8774 (1992).
36. R.A. Siegel, "Hydrophobic Polyelectrolyte Gels: Results on pH Sensitivity and Specificity in Buffered Media," in *Proceedings of the First International Conference on Intelligent Materials*, (T. Takagi, K. Takahashi, M. Aizawa, and S. Miyata, eds.), Technomic, pp. 377-382 (1993).
37. V. Schellenberger, R.A. Siegel and W.J. Rutter, "Analysis of Enzyme Specificity by Multiple Substrate Kinetics," *Biochemistry*, 32, 4344-4348 (1993).
38. R.A. Siegel, "Hydrophobic Weak Polyelectrolyte Gels: Studies of Swelling Equilibria and Kinetics," *Adv. Polym. Sci.*, 109, 233-267 (1993).
39. S.Y. Oh and R.A. Siegel, "Study of the Dilute Solution Properties of Poly(Acrylamide-co-Methylmethacrylate)," *J. Macromol. Sci.-Pure Appl. Chem.*, A31, 231-247 (1994).
40. B.A. Firestone and R.A. Siegel, "pH, Salt and Buffer Dependent Swelling in Ionizable Copolymer Gels: Tests of the Ideal Donnan Equilibrium Theory," *J. Biomater. Sci., Polym. Ed.*, 5, 433-450 (1994).
41. R.A. Siegel, "Swelling Controlled Release from Hydrogels," in *Topics in Pharmaceutical Sciences 1993*, (D.J.A. Crommelin, K.K. Midha, T. Nagai, eds.), Medpharm, Stuttgart, pp.459-468 (1994).

42. R.A. Siegel and C.G. Pitt, "A Strategy for Oscillatory Drug Release: General Scheme and Simplified Theory," *J. Controlled Release*, **33**, 173-188 (1995).
43. J. Cornejo-Bravo, V. Arias-Sanchez, A. Alvarez-Anguiano and R.A. Siegel, "Kinetics of Drug Release from Hydrophobic Polybasic Gels: Effect of Buffer Acidity," *J. Controlled Release*, **33**, 223-229 (1995).
44. J.P. Baker and R.A. Siegel, "Enzyme-Mediated Oscillatory Release Through Hydrogel Membranes," in *Polymers in Medicine and Pharmacy* (A.G. Mikos et al, eds.) Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc. Vol. 394, pp. 119-130 (1995).
45. R.A. Siegel, "Comments on Time Lags and Dynamic Delays in Diffusion/Reaction Systems," *J. Phys. Chem.*, **99**, 17294-17296 (1995).
46. G. Stanley, D. Verotta, N. Craft, R.A. Siegel and J. Schwartz, "Age and Autonomic Effects on Interrelationships Between Lung Volume and Heart Rate," *Am. J. Physiol. Heart Circ.*, **270**, H1833-H1840 (1996).
47. J.P. Baker and R.A. Siegel, "Hysteresis in the Glucose Permeability versus pH Characteristic for a Responsive Hydrogel Membrane," *Macromol. Rapid. Commun.*, **17**, 409-415 (1996).
48. J. Cornejo-Bravo and R.A. Siegel, "Water Vapor Sorption Behavior of Copolymers on N,N-Diethylaminoethyl Methacrylate and Methyl Methacrylate," *Biomaterials*, **17**, 1187-1193 (1996).
49. M. Orkisz and R.A. Siegel, "Direct Method for Measuring Shear Modulus in Gels," *Polymer Gels and Networks*; **4**, 241-252 (1996).
50. R.A. Siegel, "Modeling of Self-Regulating Oscillatory Drug Delivery," in *Controlled Release: Challenges and Strategies*, (K. Park, ed.) American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C., pp 501-527 (1997).
51. S. Shafikhani, R.A. Siegel, E. Ferrari and V. Schellenberger, "Generation of Large Libraries of Random Mutants in *Bacillus subtilis* by PCR-Based Plasmid Multimerization," *BioTechniques* **23**, 304-310 (1997).
52. G. Stanley, D. Verotta, N. Craft, R.A. Siegel and J.B. Schwartz, "Age Effects on Interrelationships Between Lung Volume and Heart Rate During Standing," *Am. J. Physiol. Heart Circ.* **42** H2128-H2134 (1997).
53. R.A. Siegel, "A Lesson from Secretory Granules," *Nature (New and Views)* **394**, 427-429 (1998).
54. X. Zou and R.A. Siegel, "Modeling of Oscillatory Dynamics of a Simple Enzyme-Diffusion System with Hysteresis. The Case of Lumped Permeabilities," *J. Chem. Phys.* **110**, 2267-2279 (1999).
55. J.-C. Leroux and R.A. Siegel, "Autonomous Gel/Enzyme Oscillator Fueled by Glucose--Preliminary Evidence for Oscillations," *CHAOS* **9**, 267-275 (1999).
56. J.-C. Leroux and R.A. Siegel, "pH-Hysteresis of Glucose Permeability in Acid-Doped LCST Hydrogels--A Basis for Pulsatile, Oscillatory Drug Release," Chapter 8 in *Intelligent Materials and Novel Concepts for Controlled Release Technologies*, (J. DeNuzzio, ed.), American Chemical Society Symposium Series, vol 728, Washington D.C., pp. 98-112 (1999).
57. G.B. Stanley, K. Poolla and R.A. Siegel, "Threshold Modeling of Autonomic Control of Heart Rate Variability", I.E.E.E. Trans. Biomed. Eng., **47**, 1147-1153 (2000).
58. B. Li and R.A. Siegel, "Global Analysis of a Model Pulsing Drug Delivery Oscillator Based on Chemomechanical Feedback with Hysteresis", *CHAOS*, **10**, 682-690 (2000).
59. R.A. Siegel, "Theoretical Analysis of Inward Hemispheric Release Above and Below Drug Solubility", *J. Controlled Release*, **69**, 109-126 (2000).
60. R.A. Siegel, G.P. Misra and A.P. Dhanarajan, "Rhythmically Pulsing Gels Based On Chemomechanical Instability", in *Polymer Gels and Networks*, (Y. Osada and A.R. Khokhlov, eds.), Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, pp. 357-372 (2002).
61. G.P. Misra and R.A. Siegel, "Multipulse Drug Permeation across a Membrane Driven by a pH-Oscillator," *J. Controlled Release*, **79**, 293-297 (2002).
62. D.F. Bairamov, A.E. Chalykh, M.M. Feldstein, R.A. Siegel and N.A. Platé, "Dissolution and Mutual Diffusion of Poly(N-Vinyl Pyrrolidone) in Short Chain Poly(Ethylene Glycol) As Observed by Optical Wedge Interferometry," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, **85**, 1128-1136 (2002).
63. G.P. Misra and R.A. Siegel, "A New Mode of Drug Delivery: Long Term Autonomous Rhythmic Hormone Release Across a Hydrogel Membrane," *J. Controlled Release*, **81**, 1-6 (2002).
64. G.P. Misra and R.A. Siegel, "Ionizable Drugs and pH Oscillators. Buffer Effects," *J. Pharm. Sci.* **91**, 2003-2015 (2002).
65. A.P. Dhanarajan, G.P. Misra and R.A. Siegel, "Autonomous Chemomechanical Oscillations in a Hydrogel/Enzyme System Driven by Glucose," *J. Phys. Chem.*, **106**, 8835-8388 (2002).
66. D.F. Bairamov, A.E. Chalykh, M.M. Feldstein and R.A. Siegel, "Impact of Molecular Weight on Miscibility Between Poly(N-Vinyl Pyrrolidone) and Poly(Ethylene Glycol) *Macromol. Chem. Phys.*, **203**, 2674-2685 (2002).
67. A. Baldi, Y. Gu, P.E. Loftness, R.A. Siegel and B. Ziaie, "A Hydrogel Actuated Environmentally-Sensitive Microvalve for Active Flow Control," *J. Micromech. Syst.*, **12**, 613-621 (2003).
68. A.P. Dhanarajan, J. Urban and R.A. Siegel, "A Model for a Hydrogel/Enzyme Oscillator," in *Nonlinear Dynamics in Polymeric Systems*, (J.A. Pojman and Q. Tran-Cong-Miyata, eds.) ACS Symposium Ser. No. 869, Amer. Chem.Soc.: Washington, DC, 2003.
69. B.I. Rosner, R.A. Siegel, A. Grosberg and R.T. Tranquillo, "Rational Design of Contact Guiding, Neurotrophic Matrices for Peripheral Nerve Regeneration," *Ann. Biomed. Eng.* **31**, 1383-1401 (2003).
70. D.F. Bairamov, A.E. Chalykh, M.M. Feldstein, R.A. Siegel and N. Platé, "Mutual Diffusion of Poly(N-Vinyl Pyrrolidone) and Water," in *Water Transport in Synthetic Polymers*, (A.L.Iordanskii, O.V.Startsev, and G.E.Zaikov, eds.), Nova Science Publishers, New York, 2003.
71. B. Ziaie, A. Baldi, M. Lei, Y. Gu and R.A. Siegel, "Hard and Soft Micromachining for BioMEMS: Review of Techniques and Examples of Applications in Microfluidics and Drug Delivery," *Adv. Drug Deliv. Revs.*, **56**, 145-172 (2004).
72. R.A. Siegel and E.L. Cussler, "Reactive Barrier Membranes: Some Theoretical Observations Regarding the Time Lag and Breakthrough Curves," *J. Membr. Sci.* **229**, 33-41 (2004).
73. R.A. Siegel, Y. Gu, A. Baldi and B. Ziaie, "Novel Swelling/Shrinking Behaviors of Glucose-Binding Hydrogels and Their Potential Use in a Microfluidic Drug Delivery System," *Macromol. Symp.*, **207**, 249-256 (2004).

74. M. Lei, Y. Gu, A. Baldi, R.A. Siegel and B. Ziaie, "A High Resolution Technique for Fabricating Environmentally Sensitive Hydrogel Structures," *Langmuir*, **20**, 8947-8951 (2004).
75. R.A. Siegel, "Characterization of Relaxation to Steady State in Membranes with Binding and Reaction," *J. Membr. Sci.*, **251**, 91-99 (2005).
76. E.E. Nuxoll, R.A. Siegel and E.L. Cussler, "Layered Reactive Barrier Films," *J. Membr. Sci.*, **252**, 29-39 (2005).
77. R.A. Siegel and M. Ramanathan, "Commentary: Stochastic Phenomena in Pharmacokinetic, Pharmacodynamic and Pharmacogenomic Models," *AAPS J.*, **7**, E141-E142 (2005). PMID16493838.
78. A.P. Dhanarajan and R.A. Siegel, "Time-Dependent Permeabilities of Hydrophobic, pH-Sensitive Hydrogels Exposed to pH Gradients," *Macromol. Symp.*, **227**, 105-114 (2005).
79. M. Lei, A. Baldi, E. Nuxoll, R.A. Siegel and B. Ziaie, "A Hydrogel-Based Implantable Micromachined Transponder for Wireless Glucose Measurement," *Diabetes Tech. Therap.*, **8**, 112-122 (2006).
80. A. Baldi, M. Lei, Y. Gu, R.A. Siegel and B. Ziaie, "A Microstructured Silicon Membrane with Entrapped Hydrogels for Environmentally-Sensitive Fluid Gating," *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, **114**, 9-18 (2006).
81. H. Hou and R.A. Siegel, "Enhanced Permeation of Diazepam through Artificial Membranes from Supersaturated Solutions," *J. Pharm. Sci.*, **95**, 896-905 (2006). PMID: 16493587.
82. J.C.T. Carlson, S.S. Jena, M. Flenniken, T. Chou, R.A. Siegel and C.R. Wagner, "Chemically Controlled Self-Assembly of Protein Nanorings," *J. Amer. Chem. Soc.*, **128**, 7630-7638 (2006).
83. W. Liang and R.A. Siegel, "Theoretical and Experimental Exploration of Rules for Combining Transport Parameters in Laminar Membranes," *J. Chem. Phys.*, **125**, 044707 (2006).
84. R.A. Siegel, "Investigation of a Cellular Pharmacodynamic Model Exhibiting Sharp Response Sensitivity and Tolerance," *J. Pharmacokinetic Pharmacodyn.*, **34**, 87-101 (2007).
85. M. Lei, B. Ziaie, E. Nuxoll, K. Ivan, Z. Noszticzus and R.A. Siegel, "Integration of Hydrogels with Hard and Soft Microstructures," *J. Nanosci. Nanotech.*, **7**, 780-789 (2007).
86. S.K. Mujumdar, A.S. Bhalla and R.A. Siegel, "Novel Hydrogels for Rhythmic Pulsatile Drug Delivery," *Macromol. Symp.*, **254**, 338-344 (2007).
87. D.F. Bayramov, P. Singh, G.W. Cleary, R.A. Siegel, A.E. Chalykh and M.M. Feldstein, "Noncovalently Crosslinked Hydrogels Displaying a Unique Combination of Water Absorbing, Elastic and Adhesive Properties," *Polym. Int.*, **57**, 785-790 (2008).
88. S. Varigonda, T.T. Georgiou, R.A. Siegel and P. Daoutidis, "Optimal Periodic Control of a Drug Delivery System," *Computers Chem. Eng.*, **32**, 2256-2262 (2008).
89. S.K. Mujumdar and R.A. Siegel, "Introduction of pH-Sensitivity into Mechanically Strong Nanoclay Composite Hydrogels Based on N-Isopropylacrylamide," *J. Polym. Sci. B: Polym. Chem.*, **46**, 6630-6640 (2008).
90. E.E. Nuxoll and R.A. Siegel, "BioMEMS for Drug Delivery," *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology*, **28**, 31-39 (2009).
91. V.D. Ivaturi, J.R. Riss, R.L. Kriel, R.A. Siegel and J.C. Cloyd, "Bioavailability and Tolerability of Intranasal Diazepam in Healthy Adult Volunteers," *Epilepsy Research*, **84**, 120-126 (2009). PMID: 19231138.
92. Y. Gu, A.P. Dhanarajan, S.L. Hruby, A. Baldi, B. Ziaie and R.A. Siegel, "An Interpenetrating Glass-Thermosensitive Hydrogel Construct. Gated Flow Control and Thermofluidic Oscillations," *Sens. Actuators B: Chemical*, **138**, 631-636 (2009).
93. M. Lei, A. Baldi, E. Nuxoll, R.A. Siegel and B. Ziaie, "Hydrogel-Based Microsensors for Wireless Chemical Monitoring," *Biomed. Microdev.*, **11**, 529-538 (2009).
94. E.E. Nuxoll, M.A. Hillmyer, R. Wang, C. Leighton and R.A. Siegel, "Composite Block Polymer-Microfabricated Silicon Nanoporous Membrane," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interf.*, **1**, 888-893 (2009).
95. R.A. Siegel, "Autonomous Rhythmic Drug Delivery Systems Based on Chemical and Biochemical Oscillators," in *Chemomechanical Instabilities in Responsive Materials* (P. Borckmans, P. DeKepper, A. Khokhlov and S. Mèrens, eds.), Springer, Dordrecht (Netherlands), pp. 175-201 (2009).
96. T. Vermonden, S.S. Jena, D. Barriet, R. Censi, J. van der Gucht, W.E. Hennink and R.A. Siegel, "Macromolecular Diffusion in Self-Assembling Biodegradable Thermosensitive Hydrogels," *Macromolecules*, **43**, 782-789 (2010). doi: [10.1021/ma902186e](https://doi.org/10.1021/ma902186e), NIHMSID: NIHMS16171.
97. R.A. Siegel, Y. Gu, M. Lei, A. Baldi, E.E. Nuxoll and B. Ziaie, "Hard and Soft Micro- and Nanofabrication: An Integrated Approach to Hydrogel Based Biosensing and Drug Delivery," *J. Controlled Release*, **141**, 303-313 (2010). NIHMS[169835].
98. Y. Xie, P. Zeng, R.A. Siegel, T.S. Wiedmann and P.W. Longest, "Magnetic Properties of Aerosols Composed of Aggregated Superparamagnetic Particles," *Pharmaceut. Res.*, **27**, 855-865 (2010).
99. R.A. Siegel, "Oscillatory Systems Created with Polymer Membranes," in *Nonlinear Dynamics with Polymers* (J. Pojman and T-Q. Miyata, eds.), Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, pp 189-217 (2010).
100. M.M. Feldstein, E.V. Bermesheva, Y.-C. Jean, G.P. Misra and R.A. Siegel, "Free Volume, Adhesion and Viscoelastic Properties of Model Nanostructured Pressure-Sensitive Adhesive Based on Stoichiometric Complex of Poly(N-Vinyl Pyrrolidone) and Poly(ethylene glycol) of Disparate Chain Lengths," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, **119**, 2408-2421 (2010).
101. R.A. Siegel and J.L. Linstad, "Cooperative Binding Isotherms for Nearest Neighbor Interacting Ligands on Platonic Solids: A Simple Model for Viral Capture Nanotherapy," *J. Phys. Chem B*, **114**, 14071-14076 (2010).
102. J.P.M. Motion, G.H. Huynh, F.C. Szoka, and R.A. Siegel, "Convection and Retro-Convection Enhanced Delivery: Some Theoretical Considerations Related to Drug Targeting," *Pharmaceut. Res.*, **28**, 472-479 (2011). PMID20963628.
103. R.A. Siegel and M.J. Rathbone, "Overview of Controlled Release Mechanisms," in *Principles and Applications of Controlled Release Drug Delivery* (J. Siepmann, R.A. Siegel, and M.J. Rathbone, eds.), Springer, New York, pp 19-43 (2012).
104. J. Siepmann, R.A. Siegel, and F. Siepmann, "Diffusion Controlled Drug Delivery Systems," in *Principles and Applications of Controlled Release Drug Delivery* (J. Siepmann, R.A. Siegel, and M.J. Rathbone, eds.), Springer, New York, pp 127-152 (2012).
105. R.A. Siegel, "Porous Systems," in *Principles and Applications of Controlled Release Drug Delivery* (J. Siepmann, R.A. Siegel, and M.J. Rathbone, eds.), Springer, New York, pp 229-251 (2012).

106. M.A. Smolensky, R.A. Siegel, E. Haus, F. Portaluppi, and R. Hermida, "Biological Rhythms, Drug Delivery, and Chronotherapeutics," in *Principles and Applications of Controlled Release Drug Delivery* (J. Siepmann, R.A. Siegel, and M.J. Rathbone, eds.), Springer, New York, pp 359-443 (2012).
107. M.M. Feldstein and R.A. Siegel, "Molecular and Nanoscale Factors Governing Pressure Sensitive Adhesion Strength of Viscoelastic Polymers," *J. Polym. Sci. B: Polym. Phys.*, 50, 739-772 (2012).
108. I. Koonar, C. Zhou, M.A. Hillmyer, T.P. Lodge, and R.A. Siegel, "ABC Triblock Terpolymers Exhibiting Both Temperature- and pH-Sensitive Micellar Aggregation and Gelation in Aqueous Solution," *Langmuir*, 28, 17785-17794 (2012). DOI: 10.1021/la303712b.
109. L. Fatehi, S.M. Wolf, ..., R.A. Siegel, and S. Wickline, "Recommendations for Nanomedicine Human Subjects Research Oversight: An Evolutionary Approach for an Emerging Field," *J. Law Med. Ethics*, 40, 716-750 (2012).
110. G. Khushf and R.A. Siegel, "What is Unique about Nanomedicine? The Significance of the Mesoscale," *J. Law Med. Ethics*, 40, 780-794 (2012).
111. M. Kapoor and R.A. Siegel, "Prodrug/Enzyme Based Acceleration of Absorption of Hydrophobic Drugs: An In Vitro Study," *Mol. Pharm.*, 10, 3519-3524 (2013). DOI: 10.1021/mp400272m. PMID: 2393716.
112. A. Kim, S.K. Mujumdar, and R.A. Siegel, "Swelling Properties of Hydrogels Containing Phenylboronic Acids," *Chemosensors*, 2, 1-12 (2014). DOI:10.3390/chemosensors2010001.
113. S.H. Song, J.H. Park, G. Chitnis, R.A. Siegel, and B. Ziaie, "A Wireless Chemical Sensor with Iron Oxide Nanoparticles Embedded Hydrogel," *Sens. Act. B*, 193, 925-930 (2014). DOI:10.1016/j.snb.2013.12.012
114. M. Kapoor, T. Winter, L. Lis, G.I. Georg, and R.A. Siegel, "Rapid Delivery of Diazepam from Supersaturated Solutions Prepared Using Prodrug-Enzyme Mixtures: Toward Intranasal Treatment of Seizure Emergencies," *AAPS J.*, 16, 577-585 (2014). DOI: 10.1208/s12248-014-9596-5. PMID: 24700272
115. R.A. Siegel, "Stimuli Sensitive Polymers and Self Regulated Drug Delivery Systems: A Very Partial Review," *J. Control. Rel.*, 190, 337-351 (2014). NIHMS609764. DOI:10.1016/j.jconrel.2014.06.035. PMC4142101.
116. A.S. Bhalla and R.A. Siegel, "Mechanistic Studies of an Autonomously Pulsing Hydrogel/Enzyme System for Rhythmic Hormone Delivery," *J. Control. Rel.*, 196, 261-271 (2014). NIHMS640330. DOI: 10.1016/j.jconrel.2014.10.019. PMC4268432
117. A.R. Kirtane, R.A. Siegel, and J. Panyam, "A Pharmacokinetic Model for Quantifying the Effect of Vascular Permeability on the Choice of Drug Carrier: A Framework for Personalized Nanomedicine," *J. Pharm. Sci.*, 104, 1174-1186 (2015) DOI: 10.1002/jps.24302. PMID: 25583443 [PubMed - in process]
118. R.A. Siegel, M. Kapoor, N. Cheryala, G. Georg, and J.C. Cloyd, "Water Soluble Benzodiazepine Prodrug/Enzyme Combinations for Intranasal Rescue Therapies," *Epilepsy and Behavior*, 49, 3347-350 (2015). DOI: 10.1016/j.yebeh.2015.04.0267
119. S. Lyu and R.A. Siegel, "Drug-Material Interactions, Materials Selection, and Manufacturing Methods," in *Drug-Device Combinations for Chronic Disease*, S. Lyu and R.A. Siegel, eds., Wiley-Society for Biomaterials, pp. 89-116 (2016).
120. W. Wang, R.A. Siegel, and C. Wang, "Nanocomposite Polymers with "Slimy" Surfaces that Refresh Following Abrasion," *ACS Biomaterials Science & Engineering*, 2, 180-187 (2016). DOI: 10.1021/acsbiomaterials.5b00182
121. R.A. Siegel and S. Lyu, "Modern Drug-Medical Device Combination Products," *CRS Newsletter*, 33, 8-9 (2016).
122. R.A. Siegel and C. Alvarez-Lorenzo, "Hydrogels," Ch. 14 in *Drug Delivery: Fundamentals and Applications*, 2nd ed. A. Hillery, K. Park, and J. Swarbrick, eds., CRC Press/Taylor and Francis Group, pp. 333-360 (2016).
123. M. Kapoor, N. Cheryala, D. Rautiola, G. Georg, J.C. Cloyd, and R.A. Siegel, "Chirally Pure Prodrugs and Their Converting Enzymes Lead to High Supersaturation and Rapid Transcellular Permeation of Benzodiazepines," *J Pharm Sci*, 105, 2365-2371 (2016). DOI: 10.1016/j.xphs.2016.05.011
124. M. Kapoor, J.C. Cloyd, and R.A. Siegel, "A Review of Intranasal Formulations for the Treatment of Seizure Emergencies," *J. Control. Rel.*, 237, 147-159 (2016). DOI: 10.1016/j.jconrel.2016.07.001
125. L. Yao, M.C. Calderer, Y. Mori, and R.A. Siegel, "Rhythmomimetic Drug Delivery," *SIAM Journal of Applied Mathematics*, 77, 565-592 (2017). DOI: 10.1137/16M1067007.
126. R.A. Siegel, A. Kirtane, and J. Panyam, "Assessing the Benefits of Targeted Drug Delivery by Nanocarriers: A Particulate/Pharmacokinetic Framework," *IEEE Trans Biomed Eng*, 64, 2176-2185 (2017). DOI: 10.1109/TBME.2016.2632733.
127. A. Kim, H. Lee, C. Jones, S.K. Mujumdar, Y. Gu, and R.A. Siegel, "Swelling, Mechanics, and Thermal/Chemical Stability of Hydrogels Containing Phenylboronic Acid Side Chains," *Gels*, 4, 4 (2018) DOI: 10.3390/gels4010004.
128. R.A. Siegel, L. Brown, E.R. Edelman, and R.J. Linhardt, "B'reshith," *J Control Rel*, 285, 252-257 (2018). DOI: 10.1016/j.jconrel.2018.07.005
129. P.A. Maglalang, D. Rautiola, R. A. Siegel, J.M. Fine, L.R. Hanson, L.D. Coles and J.C. Cloyd, "Rescue Therapies for Seizure Emergencies: New Modes of Administration," *Epilepsia*, 59:207-215 (2018).DOI: 10.1111/epi.14479
130. D. Rautiola, J.C. Cloyd, and R.A. Siegel, "Conversion of a soluble diazepam prodrug to supersaturated diazepam for rapid intranasal delivery: kinetics and stability," *J Control Rel*, 289,1-9 (2018). DOI: 10.1016/j.jconrel.2018.09.013
131. A. Hivechi, S. Bahrami, and R.A. Siegel, "Drug release and biodegradability of electrospun cellulose nanocrystal reinforced polycaprolactone," *Mater Sci Eng C.*, 94, 929-937 (2019). DOI: 10.1016/j.msec.2018.10.037
132. A. Hivechi, S. Bahrami, and R.A. Siegel, "Investigation of morphological, mechanical. And biological properties of cellulose nanocrystal reinforced electrospun gelatin nanofibers," *Int J Biol Macromol*, 124, 411-417 (2019). DOI: 10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2018.11.214
133. D. Rautiola, P. Maglalang, N. Cheryala, K.M. Nelson, G.I. Georg, J.M. Fine, A.L. Svitak, K.A. Faltisek, L.R. Hanson, U. Mishra, L.D. Coles, J.C. Cloyd, and R.A. Siegel, "Intranasal co-administration of a diazepam prodrug with a converting enzyme results in rapid absorption of diazepam in rats," *J Pharmacol Exp Therapeut*, in press.